

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.Sc. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2023

CC2-GEOLOGY

MINERAL SCIENCE

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

GROUP-A

Answer any five from the following

 $1 \times 5 = 5$

- 1. What is a nesosilicate?
- 2. What do you mean by atomic bonding?
- 3. What is total internal reflection?
- 4. Give an example of sulfide and oxide mineral each with composition.
- 5. What do you mean by luster and diaphaneity?
- 6. Is mineralogical transition possible while we go in depth of crust to mantle? If yes give an example.
- 7. What is cleavage in a mineral?
- 8. How can you identify quartz?

GROUP-B

Answer any three from the following

 $5 \times 3 = 15$

- 9. What is miller index? What is the function of a polarizer in an optical microscope?
- 10. What are the principal theorization of ion and charge in case of atomic substitution in minerals?
- 11. What is twinning and polymorphism?
- 12. What is E-ray and O-ray? Explain.
- 13. What is solid solution?

GROUP-C

Answer any two from the following

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

- 14. Define the different crystal systems with neat sketch.
- 15. What is Moh's scale of hardness? Give the sequence. What is the meaning of optically isotropic and anisotropic minerals?
- 16. What do you mean by optic axis? What is birefringence? What is the meaning of uniaxial positive and uniaxial negative crystal?
- 17. What are the functions of Canada Balsam and Nicol Prism for an optical microscope?

____×___

1044