



'समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी'

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.A. Honours 5th Semester Examination, 2022

**CC11-PHILOSOPHY**

**TARKASAMGRAHA**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**SECTION-I**

1. Answer any **four** questions of the following: 3×4 = 12
- (a) What is buddhi? What are its different kinds? 1+2
- (b) What are the different types of sannikarsa? Give examples any two kinds of sannikarsa. 3
- (c) Give the definition of Smriti as given in Tarkasamgraha. 3
- (d) What do you mean by vyāpya and vyāpaka? 3
- (e) Define paksa, sapaksa and vipaksa with example. 3
- (f) Define jahatlaksana with an example. 3

**SECTION-II**

2. Answer any **four** questions of the following: 6×4 = 24
- (a) What is vyāpti? Explain the definition of vyāpti as given in the Dīpikā. Explain the role of tarka in the apprehension of vyāpti. 2+2+2
- (b) Explain Annambhatta's definition of cause (Kāraṇa) and effect (Kārya) with example. 3+3
- (c) What is called pada according to Annambhatta? Explain the Nyāya view about the nature of Śakti. 4+2
- (d) Determine the samavāyi-kāraṇas of the following effects with reason (any **two**): 3+3
- (i) The green colour of the chair.
- (ii) The piece of cloth you are wearing.
- (iii) The flowing of water.
- (e) Write a short note on the concept of parāmarśa. 6
- (f) How does Annambhatta in Dīpikā reject arthāpatti as means of valid knowledge? 6

SECTION-III

Answer any *two* questions of the following

12×2 = 24

3. State the definition of pratyaksa as given in Tarkasaṃgraha. Distinguish between Nirvikalpaka and Savikalpaka jñāna. What is the evidence for the postulation of Nirvikalpaka jñāna? 3+6+3
4. What is Śabda pramāna? What are the conditions of śābdobodha? 6+6
5. Define anumāna. Distinguish between anumāna and anumiti. Discuss the different forms of anumāna. 2+4+6
6. What is upamāna? Distinguish between upamāna and upamiti. Is upamiti a species of inference? 3+6+3

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