UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2022

CC4-PHILOSOPHY

ETHICS

Time Allotted: 2 Hours   Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
All symbols are of usual significance.

SECTION-I

1.	Answer any **four** of the following:	3×4 = 12
	(a) Give the definition of ethics following William Lillie.	3
	(b) Define moral action. Give an example.	2+1 = 3
	(c) Distinguish between motive and intention.	3
	(d) What is good will according to Kant?	3
	(e) Define utilitarianism according to Bentham.	3
	(f) Define reformative theory of punishment.	3

SECTION-II

2.	Answer any **four** of the following:	6×4 = 24
	(a) Discuss the scope of ethics.	6
	(b) Explain freedom of will as a postulate of morality.	6
	(c) Distinguish between moral and non-moral actions.	6
	(d) Explain and examine retributive theory of punishment.	6
	(e) Explain Kant's doctrine of — "Duty for duty's sake."	6
	(f) Distinguish between gross and refined utilitarianism.	6

SECTION-III

3.	Answer any **two** of the following:	12×2 = 24
	(a) Briefly discuss different theories of punishment. Which of them, according to you, is satisfactory?	6+ 6 = 12
	(b) Critically discuss Mill's utilitarianism as a moral standard.	12
	(c) "Good will is good in itself" — Explain this statement following Kant.	12
	(d) Explain the meaning of the term "ethics". Distinguish between morality and moral philosophy.	4+8 = 12

——×——