



'समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी'

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. General Part-III Examination, 2022

SANSKRIT

PAPER-VII

NEW SYLLABUS

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Unit-I

1. Write a detail note on अनुप्रास or उपमा । 10

OR

Distinguish between: (any *two*) 5×2 = 10

- (a) उत्प्रेक्षा and रूपक ।
(b) उपमा and रूपक ।
(c) अतिशयोक्ति and उत्प्रेक्षा ।
(d) दृष्टान्त and निदर्शना ।

2. Define and illustrate: (any *two*) 5×2 = 10

यमक, निदर्शना, अतिशयोक्ति, उत्प्रेक्षा ।

Unit-II

3. Delineate the character of Vidura (विदुरः) as revealed in his speech to Dhṛtarāṣṭra (धृतराष्ट्र). 10

OR

What are the characteristics features of पण्डित according to (विदुर) Vidura?

4. Explain any *one* of the following: 6×1 = 6

- (a) यस्य संसारिणी प्रज्ञा धर्मार्थावनुवर्तते ।
कामादर्थं वृणीते यः स वै पण्डित उच्यते ॥
(b) एकः पापानि कुरुते फलं भुङ्क्ते महाजनः ।
भोक्तारो विप्रमुच्यन्ते कर्ता दोषेण लिप्यते ॥

5. Translate into English or Bengali (any *two*): 4×2 = 8

- (a) त्रिविधं नरकस्येदं द्वारं नाशनमात्मनः ।
कामः क्रोधस्तथा लोभस्तस्मादेतत् त्रयं त्यजेत् ॥

- (b) स्वमर्थं यः परित्यज्य परार्थमनुतिष्ठति।
मिथ्या चरति मित्रार्थे यश्च मूढः स उच्यते ॥
- (c) क्षमा वशीकृतिर्लोके क्षमया किं न साध्यते।
शान्तिखड्गः करे यस्य किं करिष्यति दुर्जनः ॥

6. Answer any **three** questions:

2×3 = 6

- (a) What are the seven vices for a King?
(b) What are the ज्ञानेन्द्रियs according to Vidura?
(c) “श्रोतुमिच्छामि ते धर्म्यम्”–Who said this and to whom?
(d) Who are the person always unhappy?
(e) What are the other two names of the Mahābhārata?

Unit-III

7. Answer any **two** of the following questions:

12×2 = 24

- (a) Write a detailed note on Kautilya and his Arthaśāstra.
(b) What is science? Write a note on Medical Science (आयुर्वेद).
(c) Write a note on the importance of ‘व्याकरणशास्त्रम्’ in Sanskrit literature.
(d) Write a detail note on the Science of Mathematics (गणितशास्त्रम्) in ancient and medieval India.

8. Write a short note on any **one**:

6×1 = 6

चरकसंहिता , आर्यभट्ट, पराशरसंहिता ।

9. Answer any **five** questions:

2×5 = 10

- (a) Who was the propounder of वास्तुशास्त्र ? Write the name of one book on this Śāstra.
(b) Name some books on धर्मशास्त्र.
(c) Write the names of two books of Astrology and their authors.
(d) Who was भर्तृहरि ? What was his contribution in Sanskrit literature?
(e) Write the names of two books on ‘रसायनशास्त्र’ and their authors.
(f) What are the eight parts of आयुर्वेद?
(g) What is the oldest dictionary in Sanskrit? Who is the author?
(h) How many उपवेदs are there? Name them.
(i) What do you mean by ‘त्रिमुनि व्याकरणम्’ ?

Unit-IV

10. Write a letter, in Sanskrit language with Devanāgarī script, to your Principal seeking permission for Annual Sports of the college.

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OR

Write a letter to your friend to attend your birthday celebration in Sanskrit language with Devanāgarī script.

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